



ESTD. 1957

# NABAGRAM HIRALAL PAUL COLLEGE

A Government Aided Undergraduate and Postgraduate College

Affiliated to University of Calcutta

An ISO 9001: 2015 Certified Institution of Higher Education

## Department of Philosophy

### Report on Students Seminar

Date – 11/04/2023

Topic – Indian Philosophy (Anumāna in Nyāya)

Participants – Honours and General students of 2<sup>nd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup> semester, Department of Philosophy.

Speakers – 6<sup>th</sup> semester honours students, Department of Philosophy.

### Synopsis of the seminar

Anumāna is a Sanskrit word that means “inference” or “knowledge that follows”. In Indian Philosophy the second of the pramānas (after Pratyaksha). It is observation, previous truths and reason to reach a new conclusion and truth. The presence of the middle term in the minor term is called *Paksadharmata* and the invariable association of the middle term with the major term is called *Vyapti*. The knowledge of *Paksadharmata* as qualified by *Vaypti* is called *Parāmarsa* and anumāna is defined as knowledge arising through *Parāmarsa*.

Anumāna consists of five steps : 1. A hypothesis (Pratijna)

2. Reason (Hetu)

3. An example (Udaharana)

4. Reaffirmation (Upanayana) and

5. Conclusion (Nigamana).

  
Principal  
Nabagram Hiralal Paul College

**Nabagram, Konnagar, Hooghly, 712246, West Bengal**

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1. Students learn to present themselves before audiences.
2. Students could enhance their skill of presentable on a given before.
3. Students become accustomed of facing questioned from the audience and answering them correctly, thereby making themselves free from circumstantial fear.

## Relevant Documents and photographs



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## Objectives of the students seminar :

1. To improve knowledge of the students on this specific topic.
2. It's help to growing confidence of the students.
3. Interaction among various students.

## Students comments :

### 1. Ankita Das

6<sup>th</sup> semester honours student, Department of Philosophy.

This seminar help me to grow up my confidence as a speaker.

### 2. Susmita Sardar

6<sup>th</sup> semester honours student, Department of Philosophy.

This seminar help me to overcome my fear to face many audiences.

  
Principal  
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